

ESET Threat Intelligence

User guide

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Technical Support: <https://support.eset.com>


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About help


This guide was written to help you get familiar with ESET Threat Intelligence and provides instructions to use it.

For consistency and to help prevent confusion, the terminology used throughout this guide is based on the ESET Threat Intelligence parameter names. We also use a set of symbols to highlight topics of specific interest or significance.

 Notes can provide valuable information, such as specific features or a link to a related topic.

 This requires your attention and it should not be skipped. Usually, it provides non-critical but significant information.

 Critical information you should treat with increased caution. Warnings are placed specifically to deter you from committing potentially harmful mistakes. Please read and understand text placed in warning brackets, as it references highly sensitive system settings or something risky.

 Example scenario that describes a user case relevant for the topic where it is included. Examples are used to explain more complicated topics.

Convention	Meaning
Bold type	Names of interface items such as boxes and option buttons.
<i>Italic type</i>	Placeholders for information you provide. For example, filename or path means you type the actual path or a name of file.
Courier New	Code samples or commands.
Hyperlink	Provides quick and easy access to cross-referenced topics or external web location. Hyperlinks are highlighted in blue and may be underlined.
%ProgramFiles%	The Windows system directory which stores installed programs of Windows and others.

- [Online Help](#) is the primary source of help content. The latest version of Online Help will automatically be displayed when you have a working internet connection.
- Topics in this guide are divided into several chapters and sub-chapters. You can find relevant information by using the search field at the top.
- The [ESET Knowledgebase](#) contains answers to the most frequently asked questions, as well as recommended solutions for various issues. Regularly updated by ESET technical specialists, the Knowledgebase is the most powerful tool for resolving various types of problems.
- The [ESET Forum](#) provides ESET users with an easy way to get help and to help others. You can post any problem or question related to your ESET products

Introduction

ESET Threat Intelligence (ETI) provides evidence-based information and actionable advice about an existing or emerging threat. ETI services warn you about malicious software or activity that might threaten your organization or its customers. This information is analyzed and presented in a structured manner to help inform decisions about your security policy. ETI does not require ESET endpoint or server solutions to be deployed on your network to provide information, it can be used by non-ESET customers as an additional layer of security to inform you of threats your existing security vendor may not be aware.


ESET Threat Intelligence Portal

The ESET Threat Intelligence Portal provides the following functionality based on the service level of your subscription:

- **Automatic Sample Analysis** (see [Sample reports](#)) - Receive automatically generated reports from a manually uploaded file or SHA1 hash
- **Early Warning** (see [Reports](#)) - Get reports and updates based on your custom rules any time that a targeted botnet attack or phishing attack occurs. Receive global weekly reports on tracked malware/botnets.
- **APT Reports** (see [APT Reports](#)) - Regular reports on Advanced Persistent Threats.
- **Data Feeds** (see [TAXII feeds](#)) - Data Feeds designed to integrate with your existing Security Information and Event Management (SIEM) systems.
- **MSSP functionality** ([YARA](#), [API](#))

The portal works best in the following web browsers: Google Chrome, Mozilla Firefox

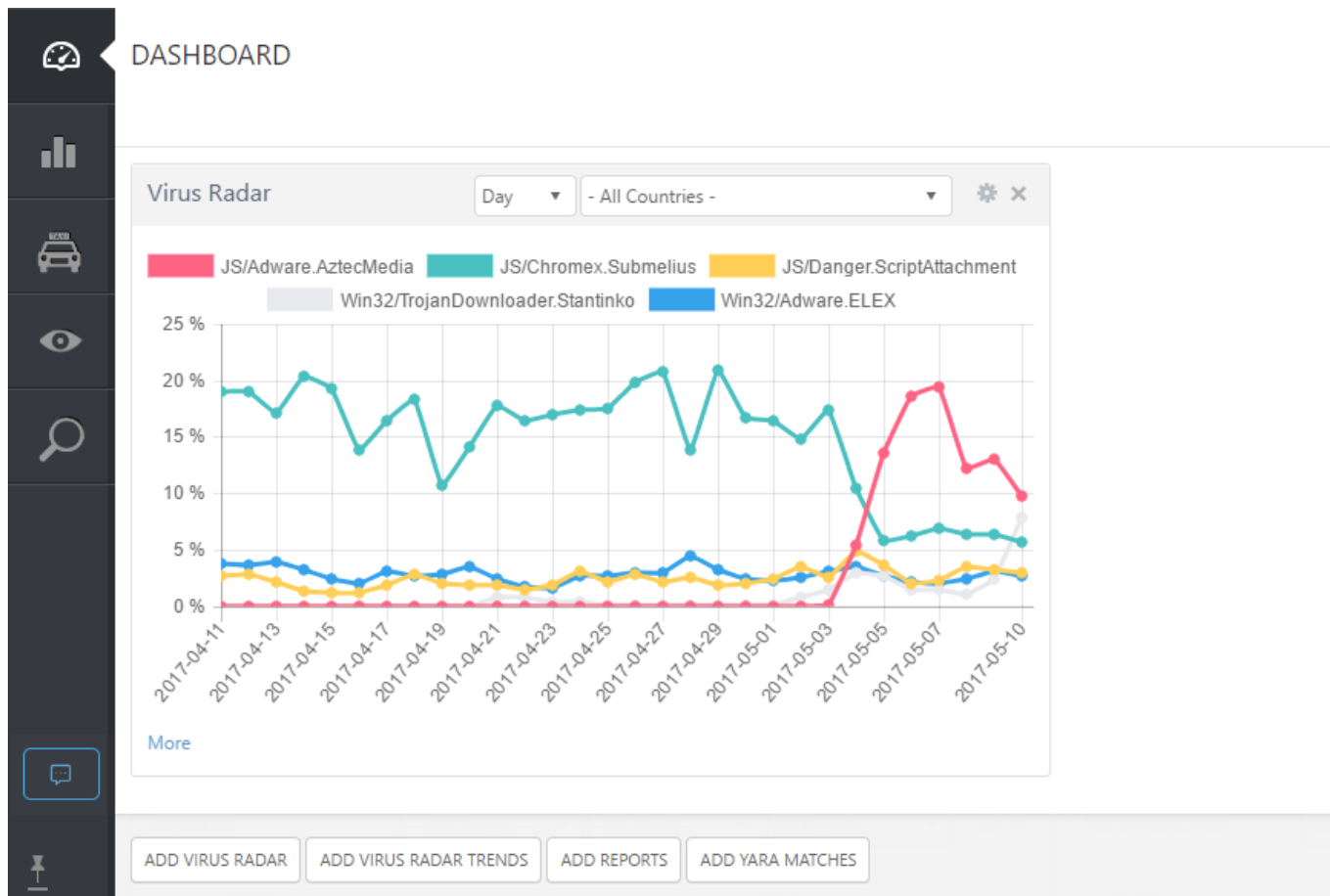
Changelog: To view the Portal changelog, expand the left menu and then click the version number at the bottom ("Version: #.#").

To make the menu not to expand upon mouse over, click the pin .

Dashboard

The dashboard features different widgets that you can display for an instant overview of relevant data. By default it is empty.

Click **Add Virus Radar** to display the **Virus Radar** widget. This widget displays the top threats from all over the world. Use the drop-down menus to filter the data by time period or country.



Click the gear icon to change the default values - time period, country, virus families.

DASHBOARD

Virus Radar

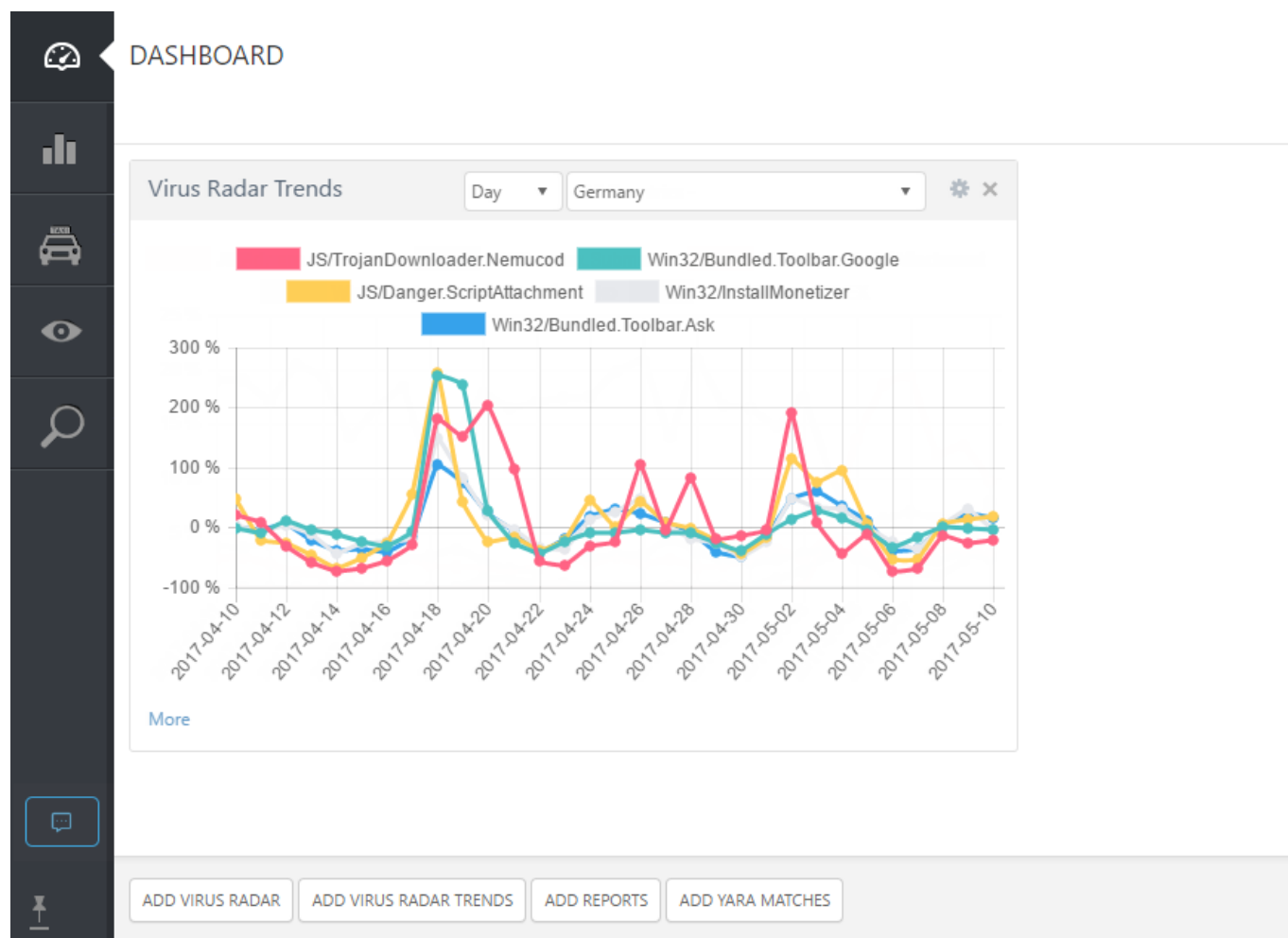
COUNTRY: Slovakia

UNITS: Day

VIRUS FAMILIES: 5

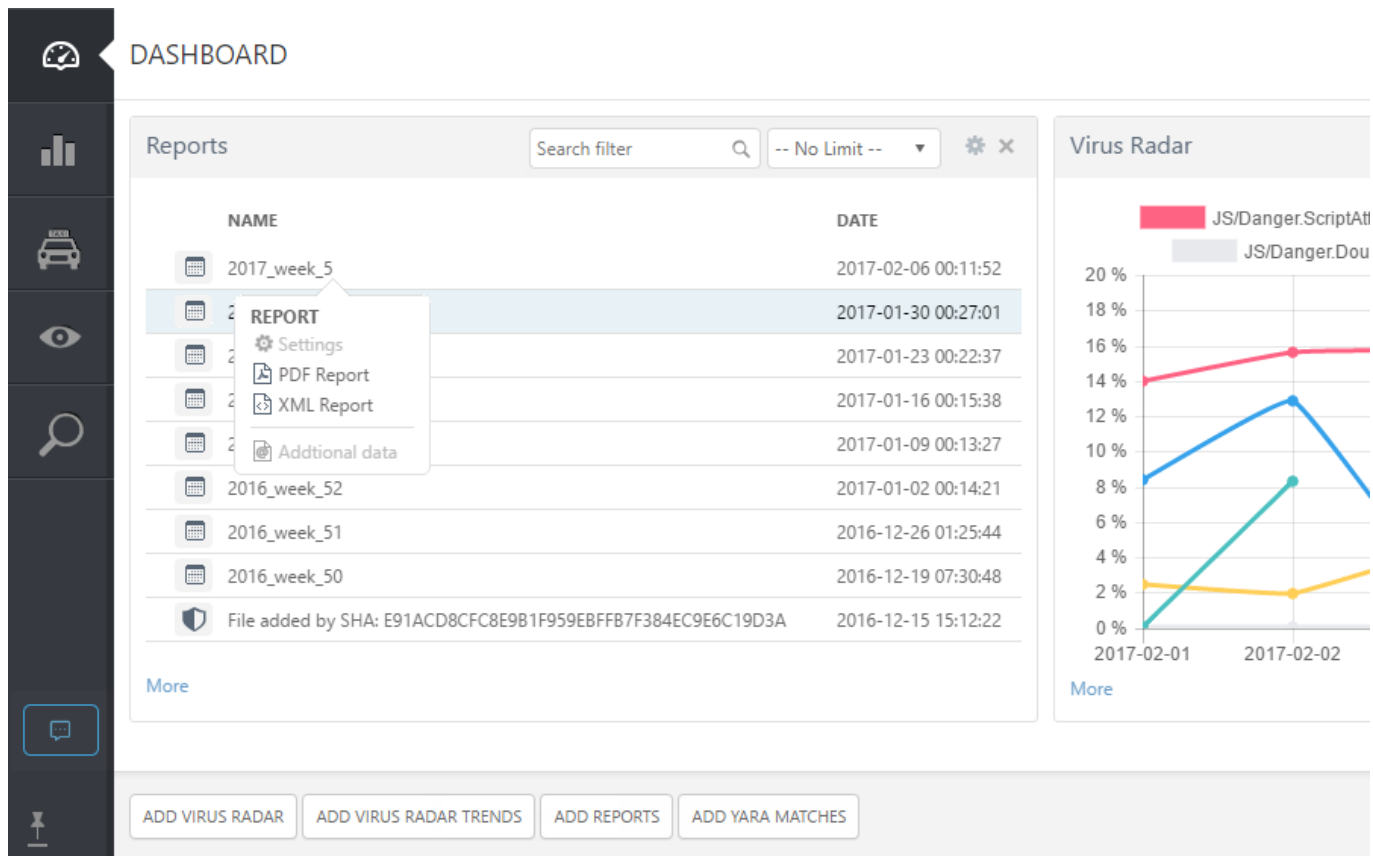
[SAVE CHANGES](#) [Discard changes](#)

Virus Radar Trends widget shows you the change in the value relative to the moving average of top growing threats.



Click the gear icon to change the default values - time period, country, virus families, moving average interval.

Using the [Reports](#) widget, you can view the most recent reports and check the details of a selected report. Use the list boxes to filter the reports by group, period or type.



The **Yara matches** widget lists the results of recently matched [Yara rules](#) and allows you to mark each match as read or unread, generate reports for it, or preview its details. If you select **Preview details**, you are redirected to the [Yara matches](#) screen where the details show up. Filter the results using the available list boxes.

Yara Matches
⚙️ ✕

PERIOD
-- No Limit --
RULESET
-- All Rulesets --
RETRO-HUNT
-- All Rulesets --
READ/UNREAD
-- All Rules --
OWNER
-- All Owners --
WRITE
-- All Groups --
READ
-- All Groups --
STATUS
-- All Statuses --
GEN. REPORTS
-- No Limit --

COLUMNS
☐ ID
☒ SHA1
☐ Last matched
☐ Status
☐ Match hashes
☐ Last report date
☐ Note
☒ Owner
☐ Write
☐ Read
☐ Customer group
☐ Ruleset
☒ Rule Name
☐ Rule Date

SAVE CHANGES
Discard changes

Advanced Persistent Threat reports

An Advanced Persistent Threat (APT) is an adversary with sophisticated expertise and significant resources to create opportunities to achieve its objectives by using multiple attack vectors.

Threat intelligence reports provide contextual information about various adversaries, the latest APTs, technical analysis of such threats, and activity summaries of the threat landscape.

ESET Threat Intelligence APT reports PREMIUM service provides access to comprehensive information produced by the ESET research team in human- and machine-readable formats.

Technical analyses (monthly)

These regular in-depth threat analysis reports describe recent campaigns, new toolsets, and related subjects. They also contain recommendations to protect your network and remediation advice where applicable. These reports are helpful for defenders looking to protect their networks against the latest threats. They are also beneficial for researchers and incident responders who must analyze and report threats that might target their organizations.

Activity summary (bimonthly)

Summary activity reports issued every two weeks describe the latest APT campaigns ESET researchers have been tracking from various threat actors and their targets and the associated Indicators of Compromise (IoCs). Network defenders can use this data to protect their network by blocking these IoCs. These reports also allow researchers and incident response handlers to improve their understanding of APT groups targeting their organizations by knowing their most up-to-date Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures (TTPs).

Pre-access to research (1+ per month)

This service enables an organization to get pre-access to all ESET research publications on [We Live Security](#). This

service helps defenders prepare their response, in advance, to breakthrough developments discovered by ESET researchers, for instance, by pre-briefing senior management on urgent issues.

Access to MISP server

The ESET Malware Information Sharing Platform (MISP) server contains IoCs described in the reports. Every time a new report is available, the administrator receives an email notification. Historical reports are also available.

Access APT reports

1. Log in to the ETI portal.
2. Click **Reports**.
3. From **Report Type**, select **APT Reports**.

TAXII feeds

i **Function availability based on the service level of subscription**
Access to this functionality is dependent on the service level of your subscription. Not all functionality described in this topic is available to all users.

Data feeds are available as [STIX](#) feeds and JSON feeds via [TAXII](#). The feeds can be accessed in the **TAXII FEED** section or you can incorporate it into your internal system by standard TAXII interface. [See our sample python script for accessing TAXII feeds](#). Once downloaded and extracted, open the script in a simple text editor to see further instructions for use.

JSON and STIX feed formats

In the TAXII feed section each feed is available in 2 formats. For example:

- **ei.botnet** (json) — JSON feed format
- **ei.botnet** (stix2) — STIX version 2.0 feed

To preview feeds in the portal, select a report collection and then select one of the available options, or click the corresponding number under **Last 1h**, **Last 5h** or **Last day** column.

eset THREAT INTELLIGENCE						
LADISLAV.ACS@ESET.SK ? HELP ▾ + LOG OUT						
TAXII Feed						
	COLLECTION	MORE BLOCKS	LAST 1H	LAST 5H	LAST DAY	TOTAL VOLUME
	ei.botnet (json)	/taxii/ei.botnet (json)	27	81	100+	6142
	ei.botnet (stix2)	/taxii/ei.botnet (stix2)	27	81	100+	6142
	ei.cc (json)	/taxii/ei.cc (json)	2	12	64	1021
	ei.cc (stix2)	/taxii/ei.cc (stix2)	2	12	64	1021
	ei.domains v2 (json)	/taxii/ei.domains v2 (json)	12	68	100+	4528
	ei.domains v2 (stix2)	/taxii/ei.domains v2 (stix2)	12	68	100+	4528
	ei.malicious files v2 (json)	/taxii/ei.malicious files v2 (json)	2	10	50	504
	ei.malicious files v2 (stix2)	/taxii/ei.malicious files v2 (stix2)	2	10	50	504
	ei.target (json)	/taxii/ei.target (json)	1	2	23	519
	ei.target (stix2)	/taxii/ei.target (stix2)	1	2	23	519
	ei.urls (json)	/taxii/ei.urls (json)	2	15	79	998
	ei.urls (stix2)	/taxii/ei.urls (stix2)	2	15	79	997

Alternatively, click a report link under **More blocks**, then click a data range of non-zero **Volume** under **Blocks**.

eset THREAT INTELLIGENCE						
LADISLAV.ACS@ESET.SK ? HELP ▾ + LOG OUT						
TAXII ei.botnet (json) collection						
CUSTOM RANGE 2021-05-19 01:19 - 2021-05-19 11:19 SHOW						
blocks						
<input type="checkbox"/>	BLOCKS	VOLUME	DOWNLOAD			
<input type="checkbox"/>	2021-05-19 10:19 - 2021-05-19 11:19	27	Download	<pre><taxii_11:Poll_Response xmlns:taxii="http://taxii.mitre.org/messages/taxii_xml_binding-1" xmlns: <taxii_11:Exclusive_Begin_Timestamp>2021-05-19T10:19:34+00:00</taxii_11:Exclusive_Begin_Timest <taxii_11:Inclusive_End_Timestamp>2021-05-19T11:19:34+00:00</taxii_11:Inclusive_End_Timestamp> <taxii_11:Record_Count_partial_count="false">27</taxii_11:Record_Count> <taxii_11:Content_Block> <taxii_11:Content_Binding binding_id="urn:eset.com:json:1.0.0"/> <taxii_11:Content>[{ "cncs": [{ "last_alive": "2021-05-07 10:11:36 UTC", "url": "https://docs.google.com/document/u/0/d/1tAY9p1f17a5v-1RP3eDhhYrZf92wcDc-l }, { "last_alive": "2021-04-12 22:11:17 UTC", "url": "http://fataltycom.3utilities.com/cnre/corin20022/dados.php?id=" }, { "last_alive": "2021-05-07 10:11:36 UTC", "url": "https://docs.google.com/document/u/0/d/1xhDtUy2n4VC38eCuU9xJ18VlyigqbuEq }, { "last_alive": "2019-04-01 08:17:12 UTC", "url": "https://docs.google.com/document/u/0/d/1oG91Cwa45bmmr22G17xNlpQK647-Uh8v }, { "last_alive": "2019-04-01 08:11:20 UTC", "url": "https://www.dropbox.com/s/zh2a6ghr998uz72g6w957/day1402por995.txt?dl=1" }], "file": { "count": 1, "file_name": "modemlogofy.exe", "file_type": "application/x-dosexec", "first seen": "2020-03-05 14:55:04 UTC", </pre>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	2021-05-19 09:19 - 2021-05-19 10:19	14	Download			
<input type="checkbox"/>	2021-05-19 08:19 - 2021-05-19 09:19	10	Download			
<input type="checkbox"/>	2021-05-19 07:19 - 2021-05-19 08:19	17	Download			
<input type="checkbox"/>	2021-05-19 06:19 - 2021-05-19 07:19	13	Download			
<input type="checkbox"/>	2021-05-19 05:19 - 2021-05-19 06:19	15	Download			
<input type="checkbox"/>	2021-05-19 04:19 - 2021-05-19 05:19	18	Download			
<input type="checkbox"/>	2021-05-19 03:19 - 2021-05-19 04:19	12	Download			
<input type="checkbox"/>	2021-05-19 02:19 - 2021-05-19 03:19	3	Download			
<input type="checkbox"/>	2021-05-19 01:19 - 2021-05-19 02:19	8	Download			
Time zone GMT/UTC						
DOWNLOAD						

If you click **Download**, the feed opens in a new tab. Right-click the new feed and select **Save**.

You can choose from several types of feeds:

- [Botnet feed](#)
- [Domain feed](#)
- [Malicious files feed](#)

- [URL feed](#)
- [IP feed](#)
- [APT feed](#)

Botnet feed

The botnet feed shares all the data ESET has about the Botnet network. The feed consists of three types of feeds (botnet, [cc](#), and [target](#)). Each feed contains different information.

ei.botnet

Below is a description of some attributes of the ei.botnet feed.

- Detection—The name of the detection defined by ESET (`Win32/TrojanDownloader.Wauchos.CX trojan`).
- Hashes—The hash of the detected file (SHA1, MD5, SHA256).
- File_extension—The type of malicious file (`.exe`, `.sys`, `.dll`, `script`, or `unk`).
- Used by—The family name of the attacking botnet. This field has the same value as the target field in `ei.target` (`Win32/Dorkbot.H worm`).
- Last alive—The timestamp of when ESET was last able to communicate with the server (`2015-12-03 13:17:31`).
- URlobj type=C2—The link of the Command and Control (CnC) server. This value might be a TOR link also (`http://t7yz3cihrrzalznq.onion/assets`).
- Config—The SHA-1 hash of the configuration file when downloaded (`.ini`, `.bin`).
- URlobj type=target—The targeted link string botnet is attacking (`*paypal.*webscr?cmd=_login-submit*`).
- Files downloaded by the main file—These files may be downloaded by the main file. If so, the feed contains the following:

oDetection—The name of the detection defined by ESET.

oHashes (SHA1, MD5, or SHA256)

oType of file (`.exe`, `.sys`, `.dll`, `script`, or `unk`)

JSON

Below is a snippet of an ei.botnet feed in JSON format.

```
<taxii_11:Content>[
{
  "cncs": [
    {
      "last_alive": "2020-10-16 04:48:55 UTC",
      "url": "http://www.ruartemoyano.com/xnc/"
    }
  ],
  "file": {
    "count": 1,
    "file_name": "PI41006.exe",
    "file_type": "application/x-dosexec",
    "first_seen": "2020-10-26 01:52:05 UTC",
    "md5": "1e5fe47835896ae4bb10a382167cf0f1",
    "sha1": "742e2b17e6e3c5e90098c401ddbcb339ce4c6f",
    "sha256": "81c1d78fd9c2c4e78b74976875c7ea0ac39ab5c87f5d1671e203c8c05bce01ca",
    "size": 363008,
    "ssdeep": "6144:xVIHTKyfQWoiVcy5iqEQC4V5dHDwsaPWNN2gdG96x9hupa06Sv:IHRfQni2yHEQC4RHDMMWes6Sv"
  },
  "files": [],
  "targets": [],
  "threat": "Win32/Formbook.AA trojan",
  "valid_to": "2020-10-28 03:10:11 UTC"
}
]</taxii_11:Content>
```

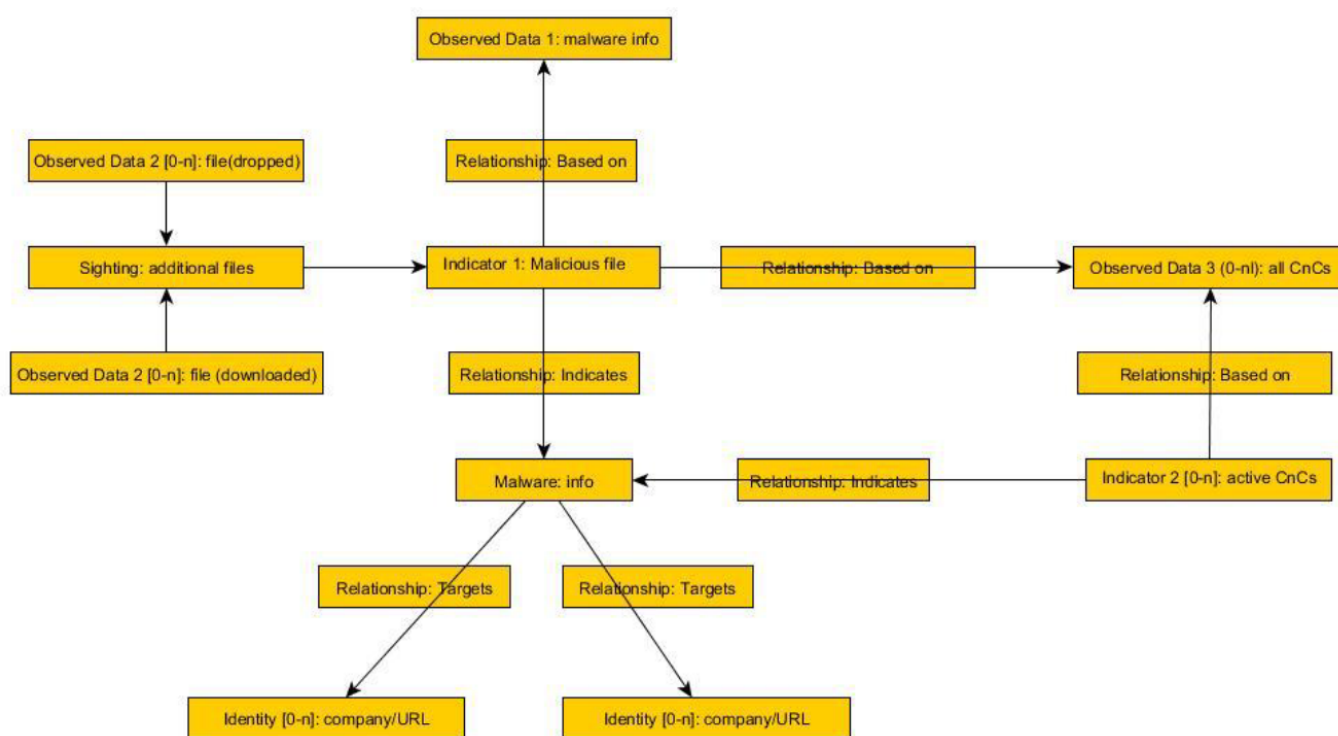
STIX 2.0

Below is a snippet of an ei.botnet feed in STIX 2.0 format.

```
<taxii_11:Content>{
  "type": "bundle",
  "id": "bundle--cc8d80d6-183d-4df6-af2f-51972380cbc8",
  "spec_version": "2.0",
  "objects": [
    {
      "type": "indicator",
      "id": "indicator--793b0b72-d349-47b2-a3d8-05b183a71a89",
      "created": "2020-10-26T03:10:11.000Z",
      "modified": "2020-10-26T03:10:11.000Z",
      "name": "Malware variant",
      "description": "Each of these file hashes indicates that a variant of Win32/Formbook.AA trojan is present.",
      "pattern": "[[file:hashes.'SHA-256'='81c1d78fd9c2c4e78b74976875c7ea0ac39ab5c87f5d1671e203c8c05bce01ca'] OR [file:hashes.'SHA-1'='742e2b17e6e3c5e90098c401ddbcb339ce4c6f'] OR [file:hashes.'MD5'='1e5fe47835896ae4bb10a382167cf0f1']]",
      "valid_from": "2020-10-26T03:10:11Z",
      "valid_until": "2020-10-28T03:10:11Z",
      "labels": [
        "malicious-activity"
      ]
    },
    {
      "type": "malware",
      "id": "malware--796adca6-3d1a-4432-bb8f-b99796d56151",
      "created": "2020-10-26T03:10:11.000Z",
      "modified": "2020-10-26T03:10:11.000Z",
      "name": "Win32/Formbook.AA trojan",
      "labels": [
        "trojan"
      ]
    },
    {
      "type": "relationship",
      "id": "relationship--7afabbe3-aa6e-4f6e-b9ad-5e39db65ad0c",
      "created": "2020-10-26T03:10:27.132Z",
      "modified": "2020-10-26T03:10:27.132Z",
      "relationship_type": "indicates",
      "source_ref": "indicator--793b0b72-d349-47b2-a3d8-05b183a71a89",
      "target_ref": "malware--796adca6-3d1a-4432-bb8f-b99796d56151"
    },
    {
      "type": "observed-data",
      "id": "observed-data--5529823a-0dal-4bc9-9b4d-05de663c08a",
      "created": "2020-10-26T03:10:11.000Z",
      "modified": "2020-10-26T03:10:11.000Z",
      "first_observed": "2020-10-26T01:52:05Z",
      "last_observed": "2020-10-26T03:10:11Z",
      "number_observed": 1,
      "objects": {
        "0": {
          "type": "file",
          "hashes": {
            "MD5": "1e5fe47835896ae4bb10a382167cf0f1",
            "SHA-1": "742e2b17e6e3c5e90098c401ddbcb339ce4c6f",
            "SHA-256": "81c1d78fd9c2c4e78b74976875c7ea0ac39ab5c87f5d1671e203c8c05bce01ca",
            "ssdeep": "6144:xVIHTKyfQWoiVcy5iqEQC4V5dHDwsaPWNN2gdG96x9hupa06Sv:IHRfQni2yHEQC4RHDMMWes6Sv"
          },
          "size": 363008,
          "name": "PI41006.exe",
          "mime_type": "application/x-dosexec"
        }
      }
    },
    {
      "type": "relationship",
      "id": "relationship--72166c85-d539-4141-98df-fbe1d8450e0",
      "created": "2020-10-26T03:10:27.132Z",
      "modified": "2020-10-26T03:10:27.132Z",
      "relationship_type": "based-on",
      "source_ref": "indicator--793b0b72-d349-47b2-a3d8-05b183a71a89",
      "target_ref": "observed-data--5529823a-0dal-4bc9-9b4d-05de663c08a"
    },
    {
      "type": "observed-data",
      "id": "observed-data--fe408eb0-bd2e-4a39-94d3-1de5e99e78da",
      "created": "2020-10-26T03:10:11.000Z",
      "modified": "2020-10-26T03:10:11.000Z",
      "first_observed": "2020-10-16T04:48:55Z",
      "last_observed": "2020-10-16T04:48:55Z",
      "number_observed": 1,
      "objects": {
        "0": {
          "type": "url",
          "value": "http://www.ruartemoyano.com/xnc/"
        }
      }
    },
    {
      "type": "relationship",
      "id": "relationship--db13b6a9-1d22-43d7-83be-8d62b8079afe",
      "created": "2020-10-26T03:10:27.132Z",
      "modified": "2020-10-26T03:10:27.132Z",
      "relationship_type": "related-to",
      "source_ref": "observed-data--fe408eb0-bd2e-4a39-94d3-1de5e99e78da",
      "target_ref": "indicator--793b0b72-d349-47b2-a3d8-05b183a71a89"
    }
  ]
}</taxii_11:Content>
```

The following types of STIX domain objects are available for the botnet feed:

- **Indicator 1**—The main Indicator of Compromise (IoC), which is a malicious file that communicates with a CnC server. This object is always present in the feed
- **Observed data 1**—Additional information about the malicious file.
- **Malware**—A detection of a malicious botnet file.
- **Identity**—The targets of the malware obtained from the configuration of the CnC. This object is optional.
- **Observed data 2**—If a malicious file (IoC 1) creates or downloads additional files, the files will be connected to that file (IoC 1) via **Sighting**.
- **Indicator 2**—The secondary IoC tied to IoC 1. This object refers to the link of the CnC server and the associated data. If the last communication with the CnC server through the given link was more than 48 hours ago, **Indicator 2** turns to **Observed data 3**.
- **Observed data 3**—This object shows all links that were pointing to the CnC server hosting the malware. If the links were active in the last 48 hours, they have a relationship also with **Indicator 2**.
- **Relationship:**



CC feed

This feed is a subset of a [botnet feed](#) and provides information about links of Command and Control (CnC) servers and associated data. Thus the name **CC feed**.

ei.cc

Below is a description of some attributes of the ei.cc feed.

- Used by—The family name of the attacking Botnet. This field has the same value as the "target" field in `ei.target` (Win32/Dorkbot.H worm).
- Last alive—The timestamp of when ESET was last able to communicate with the server (2015-12-03 13:17:31).
- URlobj—The link to the CnC server. This value might be a TOR link also (`http://t7yz3cihrrzalznq.onion/assets`).
- Protocols:
 - o Protocols used by URlobj
 - o Layer4_Protocol (TCP)
 - o Layer7_Protocol (http)
- IP_Address—The IP address of the CnC server (204.95.99.243).
- Hostname—The hostname of the CnC server. This name is not always the same as the link (`n.lbxfqfcxj.ru`).
- Port_value—The port-communicated number (443).

JSON

Below is a snippet of an ei.cc feed in JSON format.

```
{
  "cnc": "http://62.30.7.67:443",
  "domain_count": 16584,
  "domain_first_seen": "2019-09-28 23:00:00 UTC",
  "domain_last_seen": "2020-10-26 11:51:04 UTC",
  "host": "62.30.7.67",
  "ip": "62.30.7.67",
  "last_alive": "2020-10-26 10:37:15 UTC",
  "port": 443,
  "prot_l4": "TCP",
  "prot_l7": "http",
  "state": null,
  "threat": "Win32/Emotet.CI trojan",
  "valid_to": "2020-10-28 12:00:14 UTC"
}
```

STIX 2.0

Below is a snippet of an ei.cc feed in STIX 2.0 format.

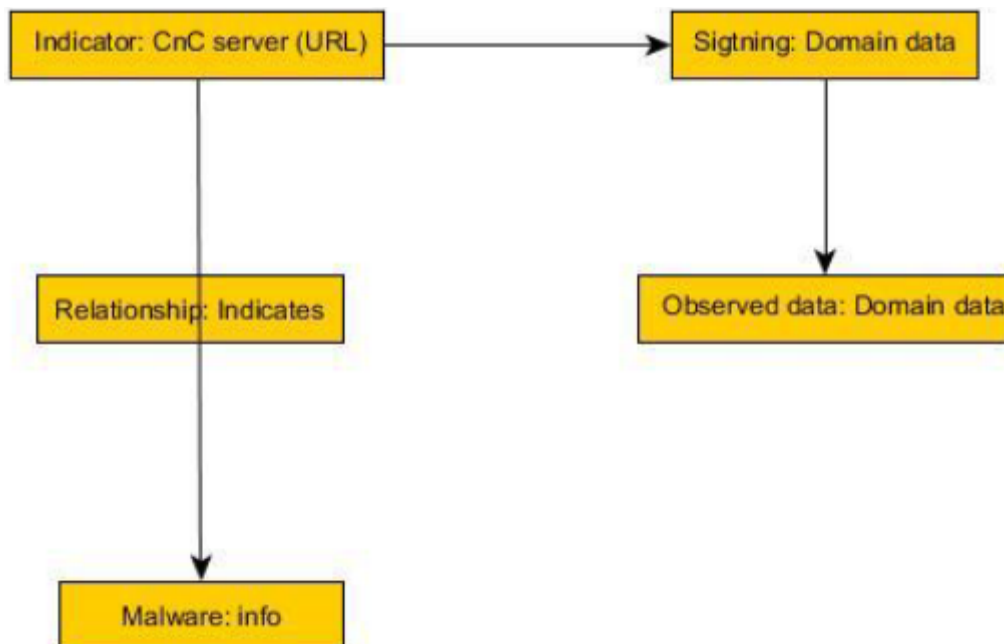

```

{
  "type": "indicator",
  "id": "indicator--8425fc2b-adc6-4e71-a2b5-7a469dd1b2e0",
  "created": "2020-10-26T12:00:14.000Z",
  "modified": "2020-10-26T12:00:14.000Z",
  "name": "Not blocked",
  "description": "C&C of Win32/Emotet.CI trojan",
  "pattern": "[url:value='http://62.30.7.67:443']",
  "valid_from": "2020-10-26T12:00:14Z",
  "valid_until": "2020-10-28T12:00:14Z",
  "labels": [
    "malicious-activity"
  ]
}

```

The following types of STIX domain objects are available for the cc feed:

- **Indicator**—The link to the CnC server that should be blocked
- **Malware**—Information about the malware that communicates with the CnC server through the given link
- **Observed data**—Additional information about the domain on which the CnC link is hosted
- **Relationship**:



Target feed

This feed is a subset of a [botnet feed](#) and provides information about the targets.

ei.target

Below is a description of some attributes of the ei.target feed.

- **Target**—The targeted link string that the botnet is attacking (*paypal.*/webscr?cmd=_login-submit*).
- **Targeted by**—The family name of attacking botnet. This field has the same value as ei.botnet and ei.cc (Win32/Dorkbot.B worm).

JSON

Below is a snippet of an ei.target feed in JSON format.

```
{
  "cnc": "http://81.215.230.173:443",
  "domain_count": 5524,
  "domain_first_seen": "2020-10-16 12:10:42 UTC",
  "domain_last_seen": "2020-10-26 12:55:19 UTC",
  "host": "81.215.230.173",
  "ip": "81.215.230.173",
  "last_alive": "2020-10-26 03:52:54 UTC",
  "port": 443,
  "prot_l4": "TCP",
  "prot_l7": "http",
  "state": null,
  "threat": "Win32/Emotet.CI trojan",
  "valid_to": "2020-10-28 13:11:06 UTC"
}
```

STIX 2.0

Below is a snippet of an ei.target feed in STIX 2.0 format.

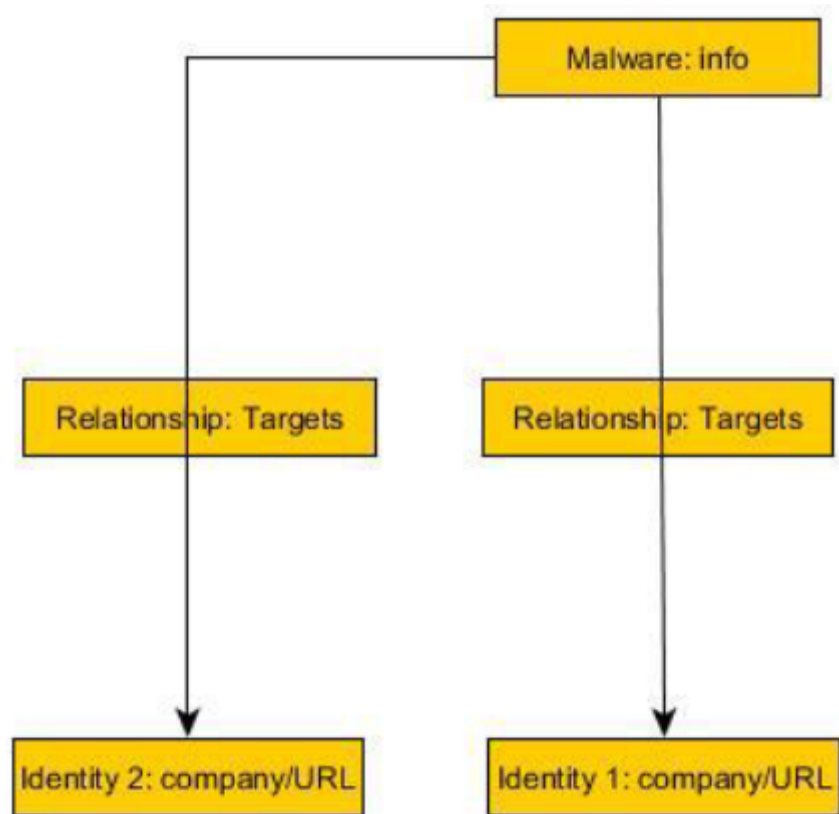
```

{
  "type": "identity",
  "id": "identity--1982c472-79dc-41a3-a43e-1a756f9c7b64",
  "created": "2020-10-26T12:56:07.577Z",
  "modified": "2020-10-26T12:56:07.577Z",
  "name": "https://www24.bmo.com/onlinebanking/*",
  "identity_class": "unknown"
},
{
  "type": "malware",
  "id": "malware--0fe7e8a7-5302-468a-975d-7872599d629e",
  "created": "2020-10-26T12:56:07.000Z",
  "modified": "2020-10-26T12:56:07.000Z",
  "name": "Win32/Qbot.CO trojan",
  "labels": [
    "bot"
  ]
},
{
  "type": "relationship",
  "id": "relationship--0dd64678-3d06-4415-9a1c-82535320398e",
  "created": "2020-10-26T12:56:07.577Z",
  "modified": "2020-10-26T12:56:07.577Z",
  "relationship_type": "targets",
  "source_ref": "malware--0fe7e8a7-5302-468a-975d-7872599d629e",
  "target_ref": "identity--1982c472-79dc-41a3-a43e-1a756f9c7b64"
}

```

The following types of STIX domain objects are available for the target feed:

- **Malware** - The detection name of the malware targeting the identity
- **Identity** - The name of the target, usually in the form of a link string, human-readable company name, or process name
- **Relationship:**



Domain feed

The domain feed consists of domains that are considered malicious. This feed recognizes and shares the following specifications about the domains:

- DomainName

oThe name of the domain (un-stop.org)

oThe type of maliciousness of the domain. Following are the possible types:

- Block—A malicious link is blocked in the domain
- Phishing—A phishing link is blocked in the domain
- Unwanted—A potentially unwanted application link is blocked in the domain
- Blocked Object—The domain hosts downloadable malware but should not be blocked as a whole

oThe number of times the domain is identified as malicious in a given type

- AddressObj—The IP address of the malicious domain (192.3.136.10)
- Downloaded_detection—The detection of a file downloaded from a given blocked link (Application.JS/Adware.Imali.A)
- Parent_detection—The detection of a file that was trying to access the given blocked link

(Application.Win32/Adware.ICLoader.ME)

JSON

Below is a snippet of a domain feed in JSON format.

```
<taxii_11:Content_Block>
  <taxii_11:Content_Binding binding_id="urn:eset.com:json:1.0.0"/>
  <taxii_11:Content>[
    {
      "confidence": "Low",
      "count": 16054,
      "count_24h": 12,
      "countries": [
        {
          "code": "UNKNOWN",
          "count_24h": 12,
          "unique_users_count_24h": 1
        }
      ],
      "domain": "tgory.pl",
      "downloaded_detection": null,
      "first_seen": "2018-07-31 23:00:00 UTC",
      "ip": null,
      "last_seen": "2020-10-22 11:17:59 UTC",
      "location": null,
      "opener_detection": null,
      "reason": "Host actively distributes high-severity threat in the form of executable code.",
      "state": "BlockedObject",
      "valid_to": "2020-10-24 11:41:26 UTC"
    }
  ]</taxii_11:Content>
  <taxii_11:Timestamp_Label>2020-10-22T11:41:30+00:00</taxii_11:Timestamp_Label>
</taxii_11:Content_Block>
```

STIX 2.0

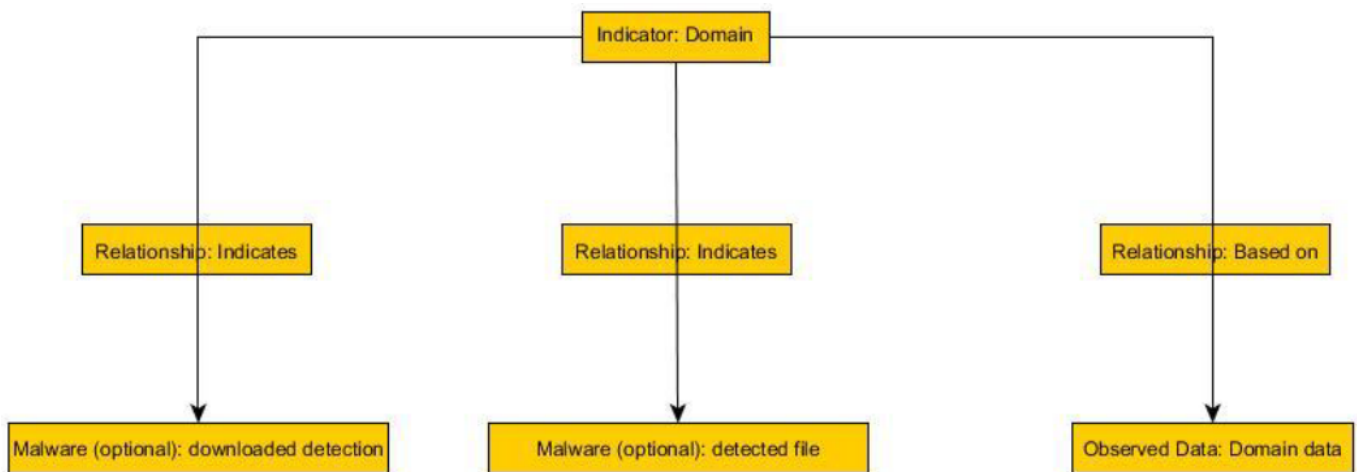
Below is a snippet of a domain feed in STIX 2.0 format.

```
{
  "type": "observed-data",
  "id": "observed-data--491ae041-7454-42e9-a7ee-8f3b25d7d035",
  "created": "2020-10-22T11:41:26.000Z",
  "modified": "2020-10-22T11:41:26.000Z",
  "first_observed": "2018-07-31T23:00:00Z",
  "last_observed": "2020-10-22T11:17:59Z",
  "number_observed": 16054,
  "objects": {
    "0": {
      "type": "domain-name",
      "value": "tgory.pl"
    }
  }
}
```

The following STIX domain objects are available for the Domain feed:

- **Indicator**—An Indicator of Compromise (IoC) to use for further blocking or investigation
- **Observed data**—Extra information about the given domain that is intended for manual investigation

- **Malware**—An optional object shared with every domain IoC only if a malicious file downloaded from the given domain is detected and blocked
- **Relationship:**



Malicious files feed

The Malicious files feed contains executable files that are considered malicious. This feed recognizes and shares the following specifications about files:

- Hash (SHA1, MD5, and SHA256).
- Detection—The name of the detection defined by ESET (VBA/TrojanDownloader.Agent.GKT).
- Size_In_Bytes—The size of the file in bytes (1433600).
- File_Format—The format of the file based on a common UNIX utility file (PE32 executable (GUI) Intel 80386, for MS Windows). For more information, refer to [this link](#).

JSON

Below is a snippet of a Malicious files feed in JSON format.

```

{
  "count": 3,
  "countries": [
    {
      "count": 2,
      "country": "United States",
      "region": "NORAM"
    },
    {
      "count": 1,
      "country": "Ecuador",
      "region": "LATAM"
    }
  ],
  "file_name": "31113.html",
  "file_type": "text/plain",
  "first_seen": "2019-03-13 12:46:46 UTC",
  "md5": "29e476f594ed5e226b2c0c60c243fc9a",
  "sha1": "47b49ae4de0bf559a3be264df6b747584b0188d5",
  "sha256": "ce61716a17f8950e1d46a6230d0bc80e02d9a87796a683aa6c8532fbc235ce5",
  "size": 1731,
  "ssdeep": "24:hAYkvfTo1lMXPsRzqAXJ3UNSdV900W+bDxgb30RWUjchJvc6tjDxnILMFIiC1IdP:GYkvfToZkgR007Ke5jcHooITIdk2",
  "threat": "JS/Exploit.Shellcode.A.gen trojan",
  "valid_to": "2020-10-23 06:38:34 UTC"
}

```

STIX 2.0

Below is a snippet of a Malicious files feed in STIX 2.0 format.

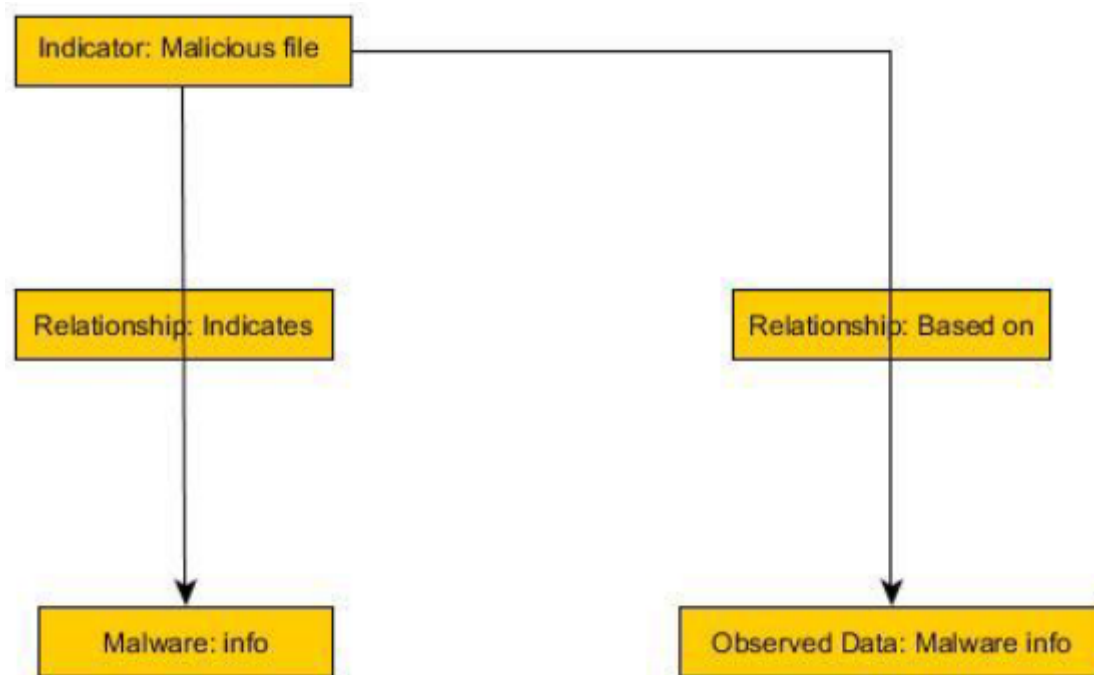
```

{
  "type": "observed-data",
  "id": "observed-data--25cd0fbd-98ed-4199-8469-9c8f08704028",
  "created": "2020-10-21T06:38:34.000Z",
  "modified": "2020-10-21T06:38:34.000Z",
  "first_observed": "2019-03-13T12:46:46Z",
  "last_observed": "2020-10-21T06:38:34Z",
  "number_observed": 3,
  "objects": {
    "0": {
      "type": "file",
      "hashes": {
        "MD5": "29e476f594ed5e226b2c0c60c243fc9a",
        "SHA-1": "47b49ae4de0bf559a3be264df6b747584b0188d5",
        "SHA-256": "ce61716a17f8950e1d46a6230d0bc80e02d9a87796a683aa6c8532fbc235ce5",
      },
      "ssdeep": "24:hAYkvfTo1lMXPsRzqAXJ3UNSdV900W+bDxgb30RWUjchJvc6tjDxnILMFIiC1IdP:GYkvfToZkgR007Ke5jcHooITIdk2",
      "size": 1731,
      "name": "31113.html",
      "mime_type": "text/plain"
    }
  }
}

```

The following types of STIX domain objects are available for the Malicious files feed:

- **Indicator**—An Indicator of Compromise (IoC) to use for further blocking or investigation.
- **Malware**—Additional information about given hashes, which includes the name of the detection. This information is intended for manual investigation.
- **Observed data**—Additional information about the file.
- **Relationship**:



URL feed

The URL feed contains domains that are considered malicious. Compared to the [Domain feed](#), the URL feed can show different results due to different filter options. For example, there are objects blocked on the URL level only and not at the domain level. The feed recognizes and shares the same specifications as the Domain feed. However, there is a URL address instead of a domain name due to identifying the exact location of malicious content.

JSON

Below is a snippet of an URL feed in JSON format.

```

<taxii_11:Content>[
  {
    "confidence": "High",
    "count_24h": 1,
    "countries": [
      {
        "code": "UNKNOWN",
        "count_24h": 1,
        "unique_users_count_24h": 1
      }
    ],
    "domain": "bejnz.com",
    "domain_count": 1065,
    "domain_first_seen": "2018-07-31 23:00:00 UTC",
    "domain_last_seen": "2020-10-22 11:04:55 UTC",
    "downloaded_detection": null,
    "ip": null,
    "location": null,
    "opener_detection": "Trojan.MSIL/Kryptik.MSS",
    "reason": "Host is used as command and control server of MSIL/Kryptik.MSS trojan malware family.",
    "state": "Blocked",
    "url": "http://bejnz.com/IP.php",
    "valid_to": "2020-10-24 11:56:16 UTC"
  }
]
</taxii_11:Content>

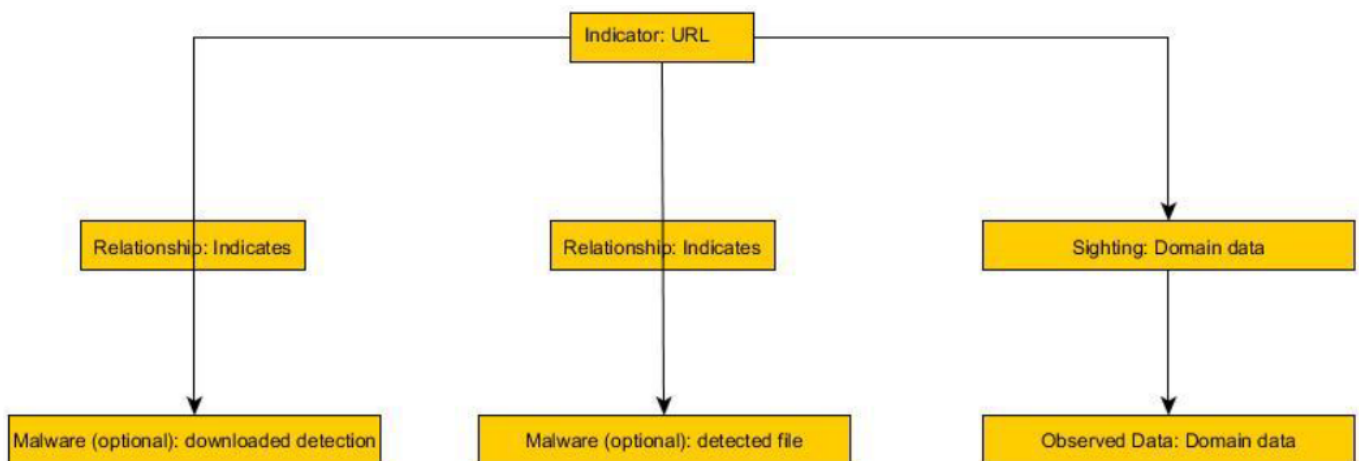
```


Below is a snippet of an URL feed in JSON format.

```
{
  "type": "indicator",
  "id": "indicator--d0a27e9b-7f72-4587-95a0-173634a27a25",
  "created": "2020-10-22T11:56:16.000Z",
  "modified": "2020-10-22T11:56:16.000Z",
  "name": "Blocked",
  "description": "Host is used as command and control server of MSIL/Kryptik.MSS trojan malware family.",
  "pattern": "[url:value='http://bejnz.com/IP.php']",
  "valid_from": "2020-10-22T11:56:16Z",
  "valid_until": "2020-10-24T11:56:16Z",
  "labels": [
    "malicious-activity"
  ]
}
```

The following types of STIX domain objects available for the URL feed:

- **Indicator**—An Indicator of Compromise (IoC) to use for further blocking or investigation.
- **Observed data**—Extra information about the given domain.
- **Malware**—An optional object shared with every domain IoC if a malicious file downloaded from the given domain is detected and blocked.
- **Sighting**—Additional data about the domain hosting the URL. This object is always associated with Observed data, which provides more information about the domain.
- **Relationship:**



IP feed

The IP feed contains malicious IP addresses and data associated with them. The structure of the data displayed here is similar to the display of domains in [URL feed](#). One of the main uses is to understand what malicious IP addresses are currently prevalent in the wild. To block those IP addresses with high severity and monitor those IP addresses with milder severity, and to further investigate based on additional information in case they have already caused any harm.

JSON

Below is a snippet of an IP feed in JSON format.

```
{
  "confidence": "Low",
  "direction": "outgoing",
  "downloaded.detection": [
    "URL/Urlik.AAF object",
    "VBS/Agent.OMW trojan"
  ],
  "ip": "87.244.43.42",
  "location": "Russian Federation",
  "opener_detection": [
    ✓ "URL/Urlik.AAF object"
  ],
  "port": 11985,
  "protocol": "tcp",
  "reason": "Host actively distributes high-severity threat in the form of executable code.",
  "state": "BlockedObject",
  "urls": [
    "https://87.244.43.42:11985/08388E25.Png"
  ],
  "valid_to": "2021-12-15 09:35:10 UTC"
}
```

- **Confidence**- How confident we are that the given IP address should be automatically blocked

OHIGH - consists of IP address that have shown malicious and phishing activities

OMedium - consists of IP address that have shown potentially unwanted (PUA) or SCAM activities

OLow - consists of IP address from which users are advised not to download files, but which are considered safe to browse

- **Direction** - Considered from client perspective. In case IP address is communicating with customer/application it is incoming. In case customer/application is asking IP address, it is outgoing.

OOutgoing or Incoming

- **Downloaded detection**: detection of file that would be downloaded from the given malicious IP address
- **IP**: main IoC itself.
- **Location**: country where the IP address is hosted (IP address to location)
- **Opener detection**: in cases where a malicious file tries to communicate with an IP address, this is the detection of the file which was trying to access the given IP address.
- **Port**: port communicated number
- **Protocol**: network communication protocol
- **Reason**: human-readable information about why the given domain has been identified as malicious

OThe host is actively distributing high-severity malicious content in the form of executable code.

- oThe host is actively distributing a high-severity threat in the form of executable code.
- oThe host is actively distributing a high-severity threat in the form of script code.
- oThe host is actively distributing a high-severity threat in the form of malicious code.
- oThe host is actively distributing a potentially unwanted or unsafe threat.
- oThe host is known to be a source of active fraudulent content.
- oThe host is known to be a source of phishing or other fraudulent content.
- oThe host is known to abuse search engine optimization features to distribute unwanted content and spam.
- oThe host is known to be actively distributing high-severity mobile threats or low-risk software.
- oThe host is known to be actively distributing threats or is of uncertain reputation.
- oThe host is known to be actively distributing adware or other medium-risk software.
- oThe host is known to be distributing low-risk and potentially unwanted content.
- oThe host is used as a command and control server by the {} malware family.
- oThe host is used as a command and control server.
- oVNS bruteforce IP
- oRDP bruteforce IP
- oSQL bruteforce IP
- oSMB bruteforce IP
- oFTP bruteforce IP
- oWeb services scanning and attacks
- **State:** what kind of category the given malicious IP address is in:
 - o**Blocked** – IP address that shows malicious activity (high confidence)
 - o**Unwanted** – IP address that is considered a PUA or SCAM (medium confidence)
 - o**Blocked Object** – IP address that hosts downloadable malware but should not be blocked as a whole (low confidence)
- **URLs:** bad URLs we have seen on given IP
- **Valid to:** date of share +48h

4 types of STIX domain objects are available for **IP feed**:

- **Indicator**
- **Malware**
- **Observed data**
- **Relationship**

- **Indicator** - IoC that should be used for further blocking and/or investigation

oName: what category the given malicious IP address belongs to

■ **Blocked** – IP address that shows malicious activity (high confidence)

■ **Unwanted** – IP address that is considered a PUA or SCAM (medium confidence)

■ **Blocked Object** – IP address that hosts downloadable malware but should not be blocked as a whole (low confidence)

oDescription: Human-readable information about why the given IP address has been identified as malicious

oPattern: IoC

oValid from: time of share of IoC

oValid until: time of share +48h

oLabel: category of detection in a format different than name

■ **Malicious activity** (name - Blocked)

■ **Benign** (name – Blocked Object)

- **Malware** - this object is optional and does not necessarily need to be shared with every IP address IoC. In the event that we

have been able to detect and block a file related to malware that was downloaded from a given IP address, this data will be

shared. In the event that malware was trying to communicate with a given IP address, data about the malware that tried to

communicate will be shared.

oName: name of the malware detection

oDescription: what type of malware-based additional information this is

- Detected malware was downloaded from the IP address

- Detected malware tried to contact the IP address

oLabels: what category of malware this is

- Trojan
- Worm
- Virus
- Dropper
- Adware
- Rogue security software
- Ransomware
- Keylogger
- Rootkit
- DDoS
- Bot
- Spyware

- **Observed data** - additional information for the given domain

oFirst observed: when was this IP address first seen in the wild

oLast observed: when the IP address was last seen

oNumber observed: the total number of times the IP address has been seen

oType: ipv4 or URL

oValue: the IP address on which the blocked URL is hosted

- **Relationship**

APT feed

APT feed consists of information about **Advanced Persistent Threats** that are outcome from **ESET research**. This feed is an export from **ESET internal MISP server**. All the data that are shared are also in more detailed explained in **APT reports**. **APT feed** is also part of APT reports offering, however, the feed can also be purchased separately.

JSON

Below is a snippet of an APT feed in JSON format.

```
"Attribute": [
{
  "Galaxy": [],
  "ShadowAttribute": [],
  "category": "Network activity", "comment": "",
  "deleted": false,
  "disable_correlation": false,
  "distribution": "5",
  "event_id": "282",
  "first_seen": "2022-01-28T08:42:57.000000+00:00",
  "id": "143094",
  "last_seen": null, "object_id": "59977",
  "object_relation": "domain", "sharing_group_id": "0",
  "timestamp": "1643710782",
  "to_ids": false,
  "type": "domain",
  "uuid":
  "21b993a3-fd4a-4ab1-8a3f-1f5d45db7577",
  "value": "corolain.ru"
},
{
  "ObjectReference": [],
  "comment": "",
  "deleted": false,
  "description": "A domain/hostname and IP address seen as a tuple in a specific time frame.", "distribution": "5",
  "event_id": "282",
  "first_seen": "2022-01-25T14:11:03.000000+00:00",
  "id": "59977",
  "last_seen": null,
  "meta-category": "network",
  "name": "domain-ip",
  "sharing_group_id": "0",
  "template_uuid": "43b3b146-77eb-4931-b4cc-b66c60f28734",
  "template_version": "10",
  "timestamp": "1643730789",
  "uuid": "a9e5bc0d-eb8f-455d-8e62-c3930fa2447d"
}
```

STIX 2.0

Standard STIX2 export from MISP.

- File is the main IoC and all the other objects are connected to this main IoC. Currently used attributes for this indicator are:

oFilename

oMD5, SHA1 and SHA256 file hash (IDS flag) as main IoCs

oComment

- **Detected as** gives information about what is the object detected as by ESET. In some cases here can be multiple detections. Available attributes are:

oSoftware (always ESET)

oSignature (IDS flag) as main IoC

- **Includes** gives additional information, which however do not have to be always present. Available attributes are:

oPE file or macho file or elf file

oType of file indication

oCompilation date

oImphash

oAnd potentially additional metadata

- **Connected to** objects bring additional information about network and it's IoCs. Each of the objects (URL, domain, IP) can be available separately, or also all at the same time.

oURL

- URL (IDS flag) as main IoC

- Scheme

- Query string

- Resource path

- Port

- Comment

oDomain

- Domain as main IoC

- Comment

oIP

- IP address as main IoC

- Comment

- **Dropped by file** object is available only sometimes. This is available in case the given main file also either drops or downloads an additional file. Available attributes are:

oFilename

oMD5, SHA1 and SHA256 file hash (IDS flag) as main IoCs

oComment

- **Downloaded from URL** object with its accompanying objects are available only sometimes. This is available in case there is a trace from which URL given file has been downloaded. Available attributes are:

oURL

- URL (IDS flag) as main IoC
- Scheme
- Query string
- Resource path
- Port
- Comment

oDomain

- Domain as main IoC
- Comment

oIP

- IP address as main IoC
- Comment

API

The API offers another way to access the ESET Threat Intelligence (ETI) portal. To help you begin using the API, we have written a [sample API script in python](#). Download and extract the script, and then open it in a simple text editor for further instructions.

Usage of our API does not necessarily require implementation in a programming language. The API can be used directly in the address bar of a browser as a REST API. In the syntax description below **ETI_URL** stands for the URL address leading to the ETI portal.

Authentication is ensured via a token generated in the [profile](#) section. Each token is valid for only one hour for security reasons. A token can also be generated using a CURL request:

```
✓ curl -F name="YOUR-USERNAME" -F pass="YOUR-PASSWORD" ETI_URL/auth/
```

Authentication limits



If the authentication fails 10 times within 5 minutes due to a wrong password provided, the user trying to authenticate will be blocked for 15 minutes.

If the authentication fails 20 times within 5 minutes from a certain IP address due to wrong username and/or password, any authentication attempt from the particular IP address within 15 minutes will be blocked.

To view reports via the REST API, use the following syntax:

```
✓ ETI_URL/reports/[all|sample|targeted|botnet|phish]/api
```

Values in brackets ("[" and "]") represent the desired report type. Only use a single report type in your request.

Mandatory POST parameter:

- `auth` - represents the token you generated.

Optional GET parameters:

- `pid` - represents a time period. Its values can be: 24h, 48h, 1w, 2w
- `oid` - represents the owner ID.
- `gid` - represents the group ID.
- `datetimefrom` - represents the beginning of date range the report was updated/generated in (2017-07-18%2009:34:51 or 2017-07-18 09:34:51 or 2017-07-18).
- `datetimeto` - represents the end of date range the report was updated/generated in (2017-07-18%2009:34:51 or 2017-07-18 09:34:51 or 2017-07-18).
- `idfrom` - represents the report ID.
- `idto` - represents the report ID.

Retrieve XML content, or short details of a certain report:

```
✓ ETI_URL/reports/REPORT-ID/[xml|detail]/api
```

Mandatory POST parameter:

- `auth` - represents the token you generated.

Retrieve reports by type:

```
✓ ETI_URL/reports/[all|sample|targeted|botnet|phish]/api
```

Retrieve XML or PDF content, additional data or short details of a certain report:

```
✓ ETI_URL/reports/REPORT-ID/[xml|pdf|adds|detail]/api
```

REPORT - ID represents the report ID.

The pdf version works only for reports with `finished` status.

To read YARA matches via the REST API, use the following syntax:

✓ ETI_URL/ymatches/all/api

Optional GET parameters:

- `tid` - represents a time period. Values can be: 24h, 48h, 1w, 2w
- `rid` - represents a ruleset ID. It can be retrieved from the xml output of a Rest API call from the `<filter name="rid"> ...</filter>` block, where the ID and name of each rule is listed as `<info name="123">Test rule</info>`, where '123' is the rule ID.
- `rst` - can be used to list matches marked read or unread. Available values are "0" (lists all matches), "1" (lists only matches marked as unread), and "2" (lists only matches marked as read). The values are used without quotation marks.
- `detail` - used to retrieve a certain match by its ID. Match ID can be found in the `<info name="yara_match_id">` field of the xml output of a REST API call.
- `rsst` - can be used to list matches based on their status. Available values are "0" (list all matches), "1" (list only new matches) and "2" (list only updated matches).
- `owner` - can be used to list matches by owner.
- `gread` - used to retrieve matches for groups that have only read access to corresponding ruleset.
- `gwrite` - used to retrieve matches for groups that have write access to corresponding ruleset.
- `datetimefrom` - represents the beginning of date range of **Last match**(2017-07-18%2009:34:51 or 2017-07-18 09:34:51 or 2017-07-18).
- `datetimeto` - represents the end of date range of **Last match** (2017-07-18%2009:34:51 or 2017-07-18 09:34:51 or 2017-07-18).
- `idfrom` - represents the match ID.
- `idto` - represents the match ID.

Generate a report from a YARA match:

✓ ETI_URL/ymatches/report/MATCH-ID/auth/YOUR-TOKEN

Preview details of a YARA match:

✓ ETI_URL/ymatches/[detail|read|unread]/MATCH-ID/api

Edit note of a YARA match:

✓ ETI_URL/ymatches/detail/MATCH-ID/auth/YOUR-TOKEN?setnote=NOTE

or send the new note as the value of `setnote` POST parameter.

To upload a suspicious sample file, use the following CURL request:

```
✓ curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: multipart/form-data" -F "sample_file"=@file.txt ETI_URL/reports/add-file/auth/YOUR-TOKEN
```

where `file.txt` is the name of the file to be uploaded.

To upload a suspicious sample by hash, either use the following REST API syntax:

```
✓ ETI_URL/reports/add-hash/auth/YOUR-TOKEN?&hash=HASH
```

or the following CURL request:

```
✓ curl -X POST -F "hash"="HASH" ETI_URL/reports/add-hash/auth/YOUR-TOKEN
```

where `HASH` is the hash (MD5, SHA1 or SHA256) of the sample to be uploaded.

Profile

In the **Profile** section you can change your password, select the frequency of email notifications, or generate a token for API use. If email notifications are turned on, you will receive a notification about each generated report, except for botnet reports.

To access the profile section, click your name in the top-right corner of the portal.

Limited features

The following features are limited to specific countries:

- [Reports](#)
- [Yara rules](#)
- [Yara matches](#)

For more information, [fill in the contact form](#).

Reports

The **Reports** screen displays [Botnet](#) reports by default. Use the **All Reports** drop-down menu to select a report type.

Users from the same company, who have access to ESET Threat Intelligence portal, can filter reports per colleague using the **Owner** list box. If you manage **Early Warning** for several companies, use the **Group** list box to see reports per company. Use the search bar for a full-text search.

Search

- i** If you type into the search bar "www.eset.com" (without quotation marks), the exact sought string can be found in the *.xml* file of the search result. In the *.pdf* file of the search result, the first occurrence of the dot in an URL address is replaced with "[dot]" (without quotation marks).

The screenshot shows the ESET Threat Intelligence portal interface. At the top, there's a search bar and navigation links like HELP and LOG OUT. Below the search bar, there are filters for REPORT TYPE (All Reports), CREATE TIME (No Limit), UPDATE TIME (No Limit), OWNER (All Owners), and GROUP (All Groups). A RESET FILTERS button is also present. The main area displays a table of reports. The table has columns: REPORT TYPE, STATUS, NAME, NOTE, DATE CREATED, DATE UPDATED, GROUP OWNERSHIP, OWNER, and SHA1. The reports listed include Targeted Phishing Reports and Botnet Reports, with various dates and statuses (Done). At the bottom, there are buttons for SUBMIT FILE FOR ANALYSIS, SUBMIT HASH FOR ANALYSIS, ACCESS RIGHTS, REGENERATE, MARK AS READ, MARK AS UNREAD, ADD NOTE, and a REFRESH button.

When a new **Targeted report** or **Certificate report** is generated, an email notification is sent to you. For both reports, you can add notes using the **Note** field.

Select a report and click **PDF Report** or **XML Report** to view the details of the report. Instructions to download and open the attachment (**Additional data**) are included at the end of all PDF reports.

This screenshot shows the same ESET Threat Intelligence portal interface as the previous one, but with a context menu open over a report. The menu options include: PDF Report, XML Report, Mark As Read, Mark As Unread, Regenerate, Additional Data, Access rights, and Submit to. The report being interacted with is a Targeted Phishing Report from 2018-07-25. The table below it shows other reports, including Targeted Phishing Reports and Botnet Reports, with various dates and statuses. The bottom of the page has buttons for REGENERATE, SUBMIT FILE FOR ANALYSIS, SUBMIT HASH FOR ANALYSIS, ACCESS RIGHTS, and a REFRESH button.

[Sample reports](#) allow you to report any suspicious samples (files, hashes) to ESET for further analysis.

Report status

[Sample report](#) statuses:

- **In progress**—analysis of the reported sample is incomplete
- **Done**—analysis of the reported sample is complete
- **File not found**—ESET could not identify any file based on the hash submitted for analysis. In this case, submit the file the hash belongs to for analysis.

Report access rights

If you manage [Early Warning](#) for several companies, share your generated reports (for example, Targeted reports, Certificate reports, Sample reports) with any of the companies.

1. In the **Reports** screen, click the appropriate report.
2. Select **Access Rights**.
3. In the **Select Group** drop-down menu, select the applicable company.
4. Click **Update Report**.

If you select a different owner from **Select User** drop-down menu, you will not be able to see the report anymore.

Botnet reports

Botnet activity report brings regular reporting and quantitative data about the identified malware families and variants of botnet malware, which are being monitored as part of ESET Threat Intelligence. Classified according to malware type, the report provides a list of known Command and Control servers involved in botnet management, as well as a list of targets of this malware.

These reports are regularly generated on weekly basis and all past reports are displayed. There is no email notification when a new report is generated. Select a report and click **PDF Report** to view the details of the report.

Targeted reports

To see **Targeted Reports**, configure the corresponding [Yara rules](#). Each time new information flows into the system, the rule set will be applied to it. If information matches, it is analyzed by ESET lab. If it is not a false positive, a new **Targeted report** is generated, and an email notification is sent to you. You can add notes using the **Note** field.

Certificate reports

Whenever ESET detects that a new SSL certificate matching your [Yara rule](#) has been released, a report is generated in the [Yara matches](#) section. Detecting a new SSL certificate may indicate the start of a potential phishing campaign that links to a phishing website.

The report is analyzed by ESET lab, and if it is not a false positive, a new **Certificate report** is generated in the **Reports** screen. You can add notes using the **Note** field.

Source of new SSL certificates: [Certificate Transparency](#)

Phishing reports

Phishing reports can be activated upon personal request. An email notification is sent to you whenever a new [phishing](#) report is generated. You can select the type of phishing reports for which you want to receive email notifications: Full report, New URLs only, or both.

You can also filter these reports by the time of update.

Sample reports

Follow the steps below to report a suspicious sample:

1. In the **Reports** screen, click **Submit File For Analysis**.

eset

THREAT INTELLIGENCE

REPORTS

REPORT TYPE

-- All Reports --

GROUP

-- All Groups --

CREATE TIME

RESET FILTERS

<input type="checkbox"/>	Botnet Report	Done	2018_week_27
<input type="checkbox"/>	Botnet Report	Done	2018_week_26
<input type="checkbox"/>	Phishing report	Done	Targeted Phishing Report
<input type="checkbox"/>	Botnet Report	Done	2018_week_25
<input type="checkbox"/>	Phishing report	Done	Targeted Phishing Report
<input type="checkbox"/>	Botnet Report	Done	2018_week_24
<input type="checkbox"/>	Phishing report	Done	Targeted Phishing Report
<input type="checkbox"/>	Phishing report	Done	Targeted Phishing Report
<input type="checkbox"/>	Botnet Report	Done	2018_week_23
<input type="checkbox"/>	Botnet Report	Done	2018_week_22
<input type="checkbox"/>	Botnet Report	Done	2018_week_21
<input type="checkbox"/>	Botnet Report	Done	2018_week_20
<input type="checkbox"/>	Botnet Report	Done	2018_week_19
<input type="checkbox"/>	Targeted Report	Done	Report generated by yazarule: domains
<input type="checkbox"/>	Targeted Report	Done	Report generated by yazarule: domains
<input type="checkbox"/>	Botnet Report	Done	2018_week_18

REGENERATE

SUBMIT FILE FOR ANALYSIS

SUBMIT HASH FOR ANALYSIS

ACCESS RIGHTS

REFRESH

2. Click **Choose Files**, browse to the sample file, double click it and then click **Submit**.

Reports - Add File

All Reports ▼

SELECT FILE

Choose Files sample02.txt

Maximum size allowed is 12 MB

- Windows Executables (exe, msi, dll...)
- Android installation files (apk)
- Office documents (doc, xls, ppt...)
- Scripts (js, vbs, bat...)
- Java (class, jar...)
- Web page files (html, url...)
- Flash (swf)
- PDF documents (pdf)
- Pictures (jpg, gif)

SELECT USER

SELECT GROUP

--- No Group --- ▼

SUBMIT

SUBMIT FILE FOR ANALYSIS SUBMIT HASH FOR ANALYSIS

3. The uploaded sample file will be shown in the **Reports** screen when **Sample Reports** is selected.

4. Once the submitted sample file is analyzed, you can download the results of the analysis as a *pdf* or *xml* document. Instructions to download and open the attachment (**Additional data**) are included at the end of all PDF reports.

REPORTS

REPORT TYPESample ReportsCREATE TIME-- No Limit --UPDATE TIME-- No Limit --OWNER-- All Owners --

GROUP-- All Groups --RESET FILTERS

REPORT TYPE	STATUS	NAME	NOTE	DATE CREATED	DATE UPDATED	SHA1
Sample Report	In progress	sample01.txt		2018-07-27 15:05:59	2018-07-27 15:05:59	155a8a6c3d0f5c6fe
Sample Report	Done	test.PNG		2018-04-26 15:36:06	2018-04-26 15:40:09	068b74ea8571cd51e
Sample Report	Done	File added by SHA: E354A4CEE888651F58F451D4918D9C3737553CA		2018-04-23 13:12:35	2018-04-23 13:15:59	E354A4CEE888651
Sample Report	Done	sample01.txt		2017-06-21 13:23:12	2017-06-21 13:28:55	155a8a6c3d0f5c6fe
Sample Report	Done	sample02.txt		2017-06-21 13:23:24	2017-06-21 13:28:53	b46e6ff4e978a0ac5
Sample Report	Done	REPORTS	IA: C64CC595EE68906583B0F2EA7B2E4CFC04477F28	2016-08-17 10:07:38	2016-08-17 10:11:03	C64CC595EE689065
Sample Report	Done	PDF Report	IA: D093160B9069CAAADC9E666FB848731B90187DCF	2016-08-17 10:00:50	2016-08-17 10:06:04	D093160B9069CAA
Sample Report	Done	XML Report	IA: 577E21F95D6055429F2760AB74AA5FFDE529AF95	2016-07-11 14:09:47	2016-07-11 14:11:02	577E21F95D605542
Sample Report	File not found					

✓ Mark As Read

▶ Mark As Unread

Regenerate

Additional Data

Access rights

Submit to samples@eset.sk

REGENERATE

SUBMIT FILE FOR ANALYSIS

SUBMIT HASH FOR ANALYSIS

ACCESS RIGHTS

REFRESH

To report a suspicious hash, click **Submit Hash For Analysis** and follow the on-screen instructions.

The following types of files can be analyzed:

- Windows Executables (exe, dll...)
- Android application installation files (apk)
- Office documents (doc, xls, ppt...)
- Scripts (js, vbs, bat...)
- Java (class, jar...)
- Web page files (htm, URL...)

- Flash (swf)
- PDF documents (pdf)
- Pictures (jpg, gif)

A Sample Report provides the following information:

- Detailed detection information—Name of given malicious file in competing security solutions that also detected the file.

- Reputation information from ESET LiveGrid®

oHow frequently the file was seen in the world and in the country the report was requested from

oWhen it was first seen and last seen in the world

- Similar binaries—Existence of similar files based on DNA Detection.

- File details

oName, type, size, MD5, SHA1, SHA256 and Signature

oPE Information—Machine, Timestamp, Mafic Optional Header, Entry Point, Subsystem, OS Version, Subsystem Version, Linker Version, Image Version, Number of Sections and Sections.

- Sandbox output

oFile system changes with Size and SHA1 information

oRegistry changes with Type of change and Value of change

oNetwork communication with Type of communication, IP Address and Location it communicated with and PDNS value

oProcesses with Time the process started, PID value, Parent value and Name

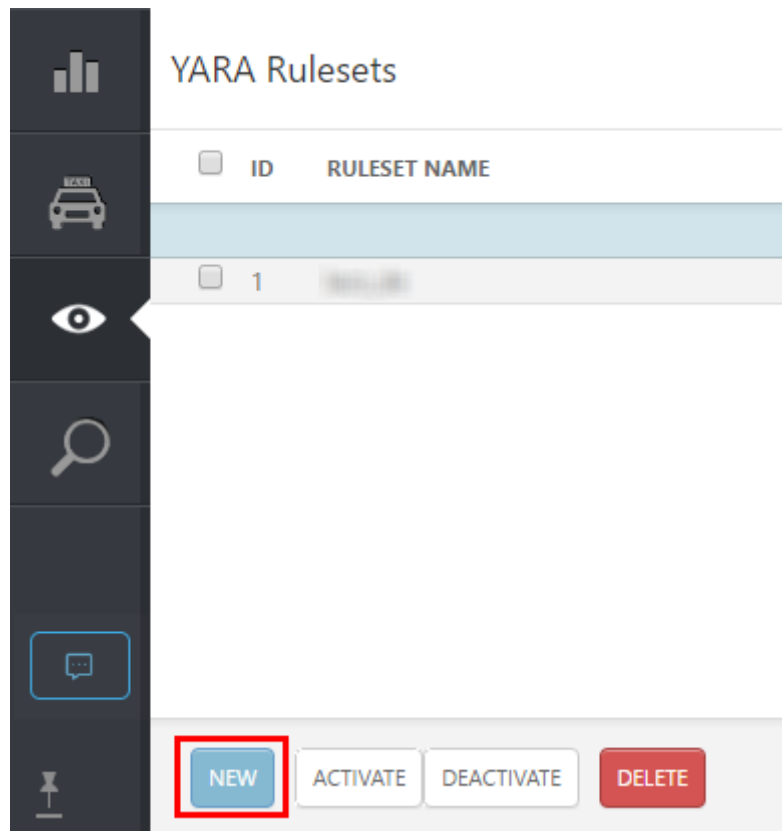
Yara rules

i **Function availability based on the service level of subscription**
Access to this functionality is dependent on the service level of your subscription. Not all functionality described in this topic is available to all users.

To see **Targeted Reports**, configure the corresponding Yara rules.

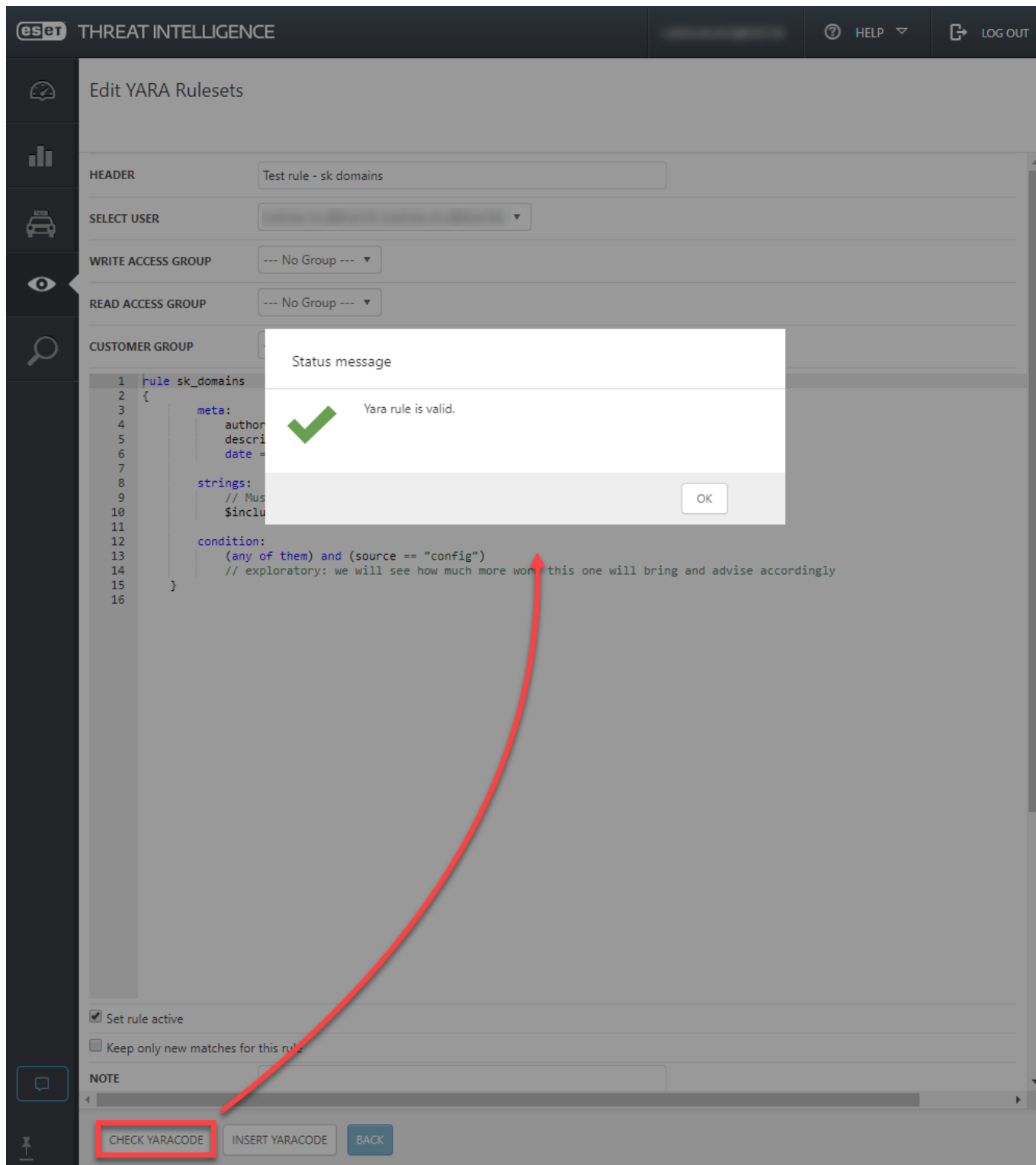
Typically, we configure Yara rules and generate targeted reports based on subscriber requirements and the service levels. See our step-by-step instructions below to create a new Yara Ruleset.

1. Click **New** in the **Yara Rulesets** screen.



2. Name the rule, define the rule in the **Rules** field and then click **Check Yara Code** to make sure the code is valid according to official [Yara rules documentation](#).

The content of the **NOTE** field will show up in each Targeted report generated for a particular rule.



3. If the code is valid, click **Insert Yara Code**.

Each time new information flows into the system, the rule set will be applied to it. If information matches a rule, the last matched date/time will be updated in the [Yara matches](#) section.

You can deactivate or delete unnecessary rule sets.

Pre-configured Yara rules

i Yara rules configured by the ESET Threat Intelligence team based on the submitted "registration form / subscriber requirements" are not visible to users by default. Customers can request the "Yara rules visibility" feature through the [support form](#). The rules then will be displayed in read-only mode. To edit pre-configured Yara rules, submit your request through the [support form](#).

Yara matches

Each time a Yara rule matches files, the **Last matched** date/time will be updated. To filter matches, use the drop-down menus above the list of matches, or use the full-text search bar at the top of the screen.

Search

i If you type into the search bar "www.eset.com" (without quotation marks), the exact sought string can be found in the *.xml* file of the search result. In the *.pdf* file of the search result, the first occurrence of the dot in an URL address is replaced with "[dot]" (without quotation marks).

To view the content of a matched file, click the file and select **Preview Detail**. In the preview window, the **Mark as read** and **Mark as unread** buttons change to **Previous** and **Next**. Use them to navigate through each report in preview mode. Use the **Note** field to add a custom note to any of the matches.

The screenshot displays the 'YARA - Rule Matches' interface. At the top, there are filters for ALL, DETAIL, PERIOD, RULESET, RETRO-HUNT, READ/UNREAD, OWNER, WRITE, and READ. Below these are buttons for STATUS, GENL REPORTS, and MATCH HASHES. The main table lists rule matches with columns: ID, SHA1, LAST MATCHED, STATUS, and MATCH HASHES. A context menu is open over the first row (ID 2932460), showing options: 'Mark As Read', 'Mark As Unread', 'Generate Report', 'Go to Reports', and 'View RuleSet'. A red arrow points from the 'Generate Report' option to the right-hand pane, which displays a detailed XML report for the selected match. The report includes file metadata, file type, and file hashes.

To view a more detailed report, click **Generate report** to generate a **Targeted Report** or **Certificate Report** of the matched and analyzed file.

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